# NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SINGAPORE NUS Business School

Department of Accounting Semester 2, 2021/2022

ACC4711/ACC4611: Advanced Taxation

#### **Instructor and Coordinator**

Associate Professor (Practice) Simon Poh (email: simonpoh@nus.edu.sg) (BIZ1 #07-14)

# **Venue and Timings**

Section A1: Tue 08.30 am to 11.30 am (BIZ1 – Seminar Room 2-3) Section A2: Tue 12.00 pm to 3.00 pm (BIZ1 – Seminar Room 2-3)

#### **Pre-requisites**

ACC3703/ACC3605 Taxation

#### Aim

To build on the foundation in ACC3703/ACC3605 Taxation and provide students with basic grounding in tax planning and appreciation of tax issues commonly encountered by businesses and individuals from both the local and international tax perspectives.

#### **Module objectives**

- To understand and apply the basic principles of tax planning for business entities in a local (Singapore) context.
- To understand and apply the basic principles of tax planning for business entities in an international context, including the relevance of tax treaties.
- To understand and apply the basic principles of tax planning for an individual, with emphasis on an employee working in both local and cross-border assignments.

#### **Reading References**

There is no basic compulsory textbook, as materials are collated from various sources. The following references are useful:

# References

- Taxation in Singapore 2020/2021 Edition, McGraw-Hill ISBN No 978-9-814-82199-5
- Singapore Tax Workbook 2021/2022 Edition
- Singapore Master Tax Guide Handbook 2021/2022 Edition
- Singapore Master Transfer Pricing Guide 2018/2019. Wolters Kluwer
- IRAS website mainly e-Tax guides and relevant tax treaties
- Ministry of Finance website past and current year Budgets
- Singapore Big Four websites mainly Budget Commentaries
- Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) website.

#### **Main Tax Statutes**

Income Tax Act (ITA), Cap. 134 & Economic Expansion Incentives Act (EEIA), Cap 86 Both statutes are available for on-line viewing at <a href="http://statutes.agc.gov.sg">http://statutes.agc.gov.sg</a>

#### **Assessment & Evaluation**

# **Group Assessment (35%)**

Tutorials and Case Studies	15%
Group Project	20%

#### Individual Assessment (65%)

Class Participation	15%
Final Exam on 25 Apr 22 – 3 hours (open-book) – all topics tested	50%
TOTAL	<u>100%</u>

#### **KEY AREAS OF THE SYLLABUS**

# 1. Local Tax Planning for Business Entities

- Revision of key corporate income tax concepts covered in ACC3703 Taxation course
- Introduction to tax planning and application of common tax planning techniques
- Stamp duty administration, scope, treatment, reliefs and remissions
- Selected tax incentives in ITA AND EEIA, including:
  - Shipping, banking, insurance incentives
  - Headquarters tax incentives
  - Development & Expansion (DEI)
  - Global Trader Programme (GTP)
  - Pioneer Companies / Pioneer Service
  - Investment Allowance
- Transfer Pricing and General Anti-Avoidance Provisions
- Tax issues in corporate mergers and acquisitions (M&As)

# 2. International Tax Planning and Tax Treaties

- Objectives of international tax planning and common tax planning techniques
- Tax issues to consider when a company ventures overseas, including:
  - Choice of investment vehicle
  - Designing a tax efficient holding structure
  - Planning the financing structure
  - Profit repatriation
  - Common Pitfalls to avoid
  - Taxation of foreign income in Singapore (revision)
- Understanding the role of tax treaties in international tax planning
- OECD Model Tax Convention and Commentaries on various treaty articles
- Selected Singapore tax treaties Malaysia, China and India
- Base Erosion and Profit Shifting (BEPS) and BEPS 2.0

#### 3. Individual Tax Planning

- Revision of key individual income tax concepts covered in ACC3703 Taxation course and additional topics, including:
  - Structuring employment packages
  - Area representatives, dual employment contracts and NOR schemes
- Tax issues to consider when sending staff for overseas assignments, including:
  - Tax equalisation and tax protection policies
  - Relevance of tax treaties for individual taxpayers

# 4. Revision on Taxation of Partnerships and GST