National University of Singapore NUS Business School Department of Management and Organisation

Course Code and Title: MNO3716 Principles of Global Management

Session: Semester 1, 2023/2024

(Tuesdays, 8.30-11.30 AM)

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Course Description:

This course is designed to sensitize students to the various organizational and managerial issues commonly found in the global business environment. Because of the cross-border differences (social, psychological, political, cultural, religious, economic, legal, governmental, geopolitical, geographical, technological, & ethical) between countries/territories, students are required to adopt a very open mindset in order to fully benefit from this course.

What should global managers know to be effective in today's globalized world despite geopolitical tensions and the threat of "deglobalisation"? What are the major underlying forces that have caused countries/territories to behave the ways they do in a turbulent environment? What do effective global managers look at in the complex and dynamic business environment of the 21st Century? What are the major aspects of countries/territories which effective global managers should pay attention to in order to create and sustain an organization-environment fit for long-term organizational survival and effectiveness? What are the changes that are taking place around the world and how should global managers react to them?

This course will answer these interrelated questions methodically as well as ask new, challenging ones, so as to help global managers navigate and thrive in the complex, borderless environment.

Learning Outcomes:

- 1. What is global management? What are the major ideas, debates, and questions in global management?
- 2. What are the current and emerging issues for global business organizations? Why do they matter?
- 3. How can global managers, building on evidence and knowledge, address current and emerging challenges across countries/territories?

4. What practical steps can one take to become a better manager in a globalized world?

Syllabus:

This is a list of indicative topics. The list may be varied based on needs.

Week	<u>Topic</u>	Text Readings*
Date		
1	Lesson 1: Introduction and Overview What's Happening Around the World?	C&P, Ch 1: Multinational Management in a Changing World
2	Lesson 2: Managing in a Global Environment Why Do Countries Fare So Differently (Whilst Some Have Prospered, Others Have Faltered or Are Struggling) and How to Start Doing Business with Them?	C&P, Ch 3: The Institutional Context of Multinational Management C&P, Ch 9: International Strategic Alliances: Design & Management
3	Lesson 3: Cultural Differences Across National Contexts What Cause Countries, Organizations, and People to Behave the Way They Do Around the World?	C&P, Ch 2: Culture and Multinational Management
4	Lesson 4: Management Control Across Borders Why Is It So Difficult to Enforce Organizational Control Measures to Maximize Shareholders' Wealth Around the World?	C&P, Ch 8: Organizational Designs for Multinational Companies C&P, Ch 10: Multinational E-Commerce: Strategies and Structures
5	Lesson 5: Global Business Strategy How Do Global Managers Know Specifically Where to Locate Their Business Operations Around the World for Optimal Value Creation?	C&P, Ch 5: Strategic Management in the Multinational Company: Content & Formulation C&P, Ch 6: Multinational and Entry-Mode Strategies: Content & Formulation

6	Lesson 6: Global Human Resource Management - Quantity, Quality, & Diversity Issues Where Should Global Managers Source the Human Resources They Need Around the World and How to Develop and Maintain a Strong Workforce Across National Borders?	C&P, Ch 11: International Human Resource Management C&P, Ch 12: HRM in the Local Context: Knowing When & How to Adapt			
Mid-Term Break					
7	Lesson 7: Managing Host Country Nationals - Individual Considerations & Team Dynamics What's on the Mind of People Around the World and How to Create Business Synergy via a Win-Win Fit Between Different Types of People and Multinational Companies?	C&P, Ch 7: Small Businesses and International Entrepreneurship: Overcoming Barriers and Finding Opportunities C&P, Ch 16: Teams and Knowledge Management in Multinational Corporations			
8	Lesson 8: Cross-Cultural Motivation & Goal Setting What Do People Look for in Multinational Companies and How to Make Them More Productive Than They Are?	C&P, Ch 14: Motivation in Multinational Companies			
9	Lesson 9: Leadership & Communication in Foreign Countries What Are the Constraints and Difficulties Facing Global Managers When They Lead and Communicate in Foreign Countries?	C&P, Ch 13: International Negotiation and Cross- Cultural Communication C&P, Ch 15: Leadership and Management Behaviour in Multinational Companies			
10	Lesson 10: Decision Making, Ethics, & CSR in a Heterogeneous and Yet Interdependent World Why Is It So Common & Easy for Global Managers to Get into Trouble with the Laws Overseas When All They Do Is Try to Do Their Best for Their Employers?	C&P, Ch 4: Managing Ethical and Social Responsibility Challenges in Multinational Companies			

11	Week 11, Lesson 11 (First Hour): Individual MCQ Test (Understanding of Concepts & Practices) Answer 30 MCQs in 45 Minutes. Closed- Book.	
12-13	Week 12, Monday, 0830 - Week 13, Friday, 2359 Hours: Individual Assessment Case Study (Take-Home Test) (Applications of Concepts & Practices) Open-book. An Assessment Case Study will be posted at CANVAS >> MNO3716 >> Assignments >> Individual Assessment Case Study on Week 12, Monday at 8.30 am. Submit your Individual Assessment Case Study Report (Answers) at the same location (via file attachment) by Week 13, Friday, 11.59 pm.	All materials

Class Readings:

Lesson 1:

- #1. Introduction to Global Management:
 - a. Global Management (Video)
 - b. What Is Globalization? (Video)
- #2. Size and Power of Multinational Corporations and Countries Worldwide:
 - a. Fortune Global 500 List (2021)
 - b. Global 2000 The World's Largest Public Companies in 2022
 - c. List of Countries by GDP (Nominal)
 - d. List of Countries by GDP (PPP)
 - e. List of Countries by Total Wealth
- #3. Ongoing Global Megatrends Impacting MNCs:
 - a. The Five Megatrends That Will Shape the Post-COVID World
 - b. Post-Covid 19 Management Agenda
 - c. The World in 2050 PWC
 - d. Megatrends Shaping Singapore's Future Economic Strategies and Businesses SBF
 - e. Global Trends 2030
 - f. Megatrends Shaping 2020 and Beyond EY Global (Need to Download PDF)
 - g. Top Global Mega Trends to 2025 and Their Impact on Business, Cultures and Society

- h. Beyond the Noise: The Megatrends of Tomorrow's World by Deloitte Center for the Long View
- i. 10 Mega Trends That Are (Re)Shaping Our World Ipsos
- j. Assessment of Global Megatrends An Update

Lesson 2:

- #4. How Much Have Countries Fared Differently?
 - a. Best Countries Overall Rankings 2021
 - b. The Legatum Prosperity Index 2021
 - c. Good Country Index (2020) (Latest)
- #5. Political Institutions Around the World:
 - a. The World Factbook by CIA: Government Type by CIA
 - b. Worldwide Governance Indicators (2016-2020) (need to download Excel file; updated every 5 years)
- #6. Financial Institutions Around the World:
 - a. List of Countries by Credit Rating (2022)
- #7. Economic Institutions Around the World:
 - a. The Four Types of Economies
 - b. Index of Economic Freedom Heritage.com (2022)
- #8. Administrative (Legal) Institutions Around the World:
 - a. The World Factbook by CIA: Legal Systems of the World
 - b. World Justice Project Rule of Law Index 2021 (need to download pdf)
- #9. Administrative (Religious) Institutions Around the World:
 - a. State Atheism
 - b. State Religion
- #10. Administrative (Language) Institutions Around the World:
 - a. <u>List of Official Languages by Country & Territory</u>
 - b. Use of the English Language by Country
- #11. Connected (International) Institutions Around the World:
 - a. A Global Ranking of Soft Power (2022)
 - b. Henley Passport Index (2022)
 - c. Internet Censorship and Surveillance by Country (2020)
 - d. List of Countries by Internet Users
 - e. Number of Tourist Arrivals by Country (2019)
- #12. Demographic (Education) Institutions Around the World:
 - a. China's Three-Child Policy: Why Was It Introduced and What Does It Mean?
 - b. Education Index (2019)

- c. Program for International Student Assessment: Country Rankings (2018)
- #13. Geographical Institution Country Example:
 - a. Singapore's Urban Redevelopment Master Plan 2019
 - b. India Demolishes Kerala Skyscrapers over Environmental Violations

Lesson 3:

- #14. Managerial/Organizational Responses to Differences in National Cultures:
 - a. <u>Managing Cross-Cultural Communication in Multicultural Construction Project Teams:</u> The Case of Kenya and UK
 - b. <u>Chinese Businessman Arrested After Describing Kenyans, Including the President, as 'Monkey People'</u>
- #15. Additional National Cultural Dimensions Describing Countries Around the World:
 - a. WVS: World Values Survey (Inglehart-Welzel Cultural Map) (Click on "Findings & Insights)
 - b. Country Guides to Culture, Customs, and Etiquette (94 Countries Around the World)
- #16. Social Institutions versus Cultural Practices:
 - a. Islam in Saudi Arabia (Required/Endorsed/Encouraged/Given Priority)
 - b. Gay Marriage in Taiwan (Allowed)
 - c. "Normal Religions" Versus Traditional Chinese Belief in China (Not Illegal)
 - d. Falun Gong in China (Prohibited/Outlawed)
- #17. Religions Shaping National Cultures:
 - a. Importance of Religion by Country
 - b. What Are the Most Widely Practiced Religions of the World? The Register
 - c. Countries Compared by Religion

Lesson 4:

- #18. Worldwide Governmental Measures to Prevent Abuse of MNC Managerial Control:
 - a. <u>Criminal Sanctions Around the World: Employer Violations of Employment-Related Laws</u>
 - b. Employment Termination Around the World: Employee Job Security Protection
 - c. <u>Post-Termination Restraints Around the World: Prevent Ex-Employees from Working for Competitors</u>
 - d. Minimum Employment Rights Around the World
 - e. Hiring Options Around the World–Full-Time, Part-Time, Fixed Term, Etc.
 - f. Employment Contract & Policies (Like Probation Period, Workplace Policies, Third-Party Approval, Etc.) Around the World
 - g. Preventive Measures Against Employment Discrimination Around the World
 - h. Employment Benefits & Pensions Around the World
 - i. Transfer of Employment Resulting from Mergers & Acquisitions Around the World
 - j. Employee Representation (Labour Unions) Around the World

- #19. Outcomes of Worldwide Government Measures to Prevent Abuse of MNC Managerial Control:
 - a. Deloitte Legal Perspectives International Dismissal Survey
 - b. ITUC Global Rights Index 2022 (Worst Countries for Workers)

Lesson 5:

- #20. Worldwide Country Comparative Advantage in Image/Quality:
 - a. FutureBrand Country Brand Index 2020
 - b. BrandFinance Nation Brands 2021
 - c. Bloom Consulting Country Brand Ranking 2022-2023
- #21. Worldwide Country Comparative Advantage in Business Management Environment:
 - a. Best Countries for Business 2021
 - b. Ease of Doing Business Index 2020 (To Be Replaced by Business Enabling Environment Index)
 - c. Trade Openness by Country Around the World 2020 TheGlobalEconomy.com
 - d. KOF Globalisation Index 2021 (need to download Ranking XLSX file)
 - e. A Global Foreign Direct Investment Country Attractiveness Index 2020
- #22. Worldwide Country Comparative Advantage in Business Value Creation:
 - a. The Global Competitiveness Report 2019
 - b. World Competitiveness Ranking 2022 IMD Business School (Click on "Rankings Full List of Results)
- #23. Worldwide Country Comparative Advantage in High-Tech Versus Low-Tech Output:
 - a. List of Countries by Economic Complexity (2018)
- #24. Worldwide Country Comparative Advantage in Intellectual/Knowledge Production/Protection:
 - a. The Global Innovation Index (2021) (Click on "Download Report")
 - b. Bloomberg Innovation Index 2021
 - c. The Global Talent Competitiveness Index (2022)
 - d. International Property Rights Index (2021)
 - e. US Chamber IP Index (2020) (Click on "Download Full Report")

Lesson 6:

- #25. Human Resource Quantity Across Countries:
 - a. List of Sovereign States and Dependencies by Total Fertility Rate (2020)
 - b. List of Countries by Population Size (2022)
- #26. Human Resource Quality Across Countries:
 - a. Human Development Index (2020)

- #27. Human Resource Diversity Across Countries:
 - a. List of Countries Ranked by Ethnic and Cultural Diversity Level
 - b. Gay Travel Index (2021)
 - c. Social Class
 - d. Core, Wavering, & Hostile Social Classes in North Korea
 - e. Global Slavery Index (2018)
 - f. The Global Gender Gap Report (2022)

Lesson 7:

- #28. Interpersonal Dynamics & Conflict Resolution in a Multinational Work Environment:
 - a. Conflict and Performance in Global Virtual Teams
- #29. Law and Order in a Multinational Work Environment:
 - a. Law and Order Index Gallup (2021) (Click on Download PDF)
 - b. List of Countries by Intentional Homicide Rate
 - c. List of Countries by Incarceration Rate (Various Years up Till 2021)
- #30. Nationalism in a Multinational Work Environment:
 - a. Most Patriotic Countries 2022
- #31. Personal Safety & Security in a Multinational Work Environment:
 - a. World Risk Report (2021)
 - b. Fragile States Index (2021)
 - c. Quality of Life Where-to-Be-Born Index (2022)
 - d. Safest Countries in the World 2022
 - e. Global Peace Index (2022)
 - f. Global Terrorism Index (2022)
- #32. Freedom of Expression in a Multinational Work Environment:
 - a. World Press Freedom Index (2022)
- #33. Intellectual & Creative Capacity in a Multinational Work Environment:
 - a. <u>Intellectual Capital Index 2021</u>
- #34. Technological Receptiveness in a Multinational Work Environment:
 - a. IMD World Digital Competitiveness Ranking 2022
- #35. Psychological Climate in a Multinational Work Environment:
 - a. Happiest Countries in the World Index 2021
 - b. World Happiness Report (2022)
 - c. CAF World Giving Index (2021)

Lesson 8:

#36. Diverse Work Values Across Countries

- a. <u>Cross-Cultural Employee Motivation in International Companies</u>
- #37. Legally Sanctioned Minimum Wage Laws Across Countries
 - a. List of Minimum Wages by Country (2022)
- #38. Social Inequality & Immobility Across Countries
 - a. Fair Progress? Economic Mobility across Generations Around the World Report
 - b. Social Mobility by Country 2020
 - c. A Multigeneration View of Inequality
 - d. List of Countries by Income Inequality (Gini Coefficient by Country 2022)
 - e. Wealth Inequality by Country (2022)
- #39. State of the Job Market Across Countries
 - a. List of Countries by Unemployment Rate (2022)
- #40. Level of Personal Income and Wealth Across Countries
 - a. List of Countries by GDP (Nominal) Per Capita (2022)
 - b. List of Countries by GDP (PPP) Per Capita (2022)
 - c. <u>List of Countries by Wealth Per Adult (2021)</u>

Lesson 9:

- #41. Native versus Non-Native English Speakers in Cross-Cultural Communication:
 - a. Working with Global Virtual Teams: A Case Study Reality Check on Intercultural Communication Best Practices
- #42. Task Versus People-Centric Leadership Across Cultures:
 - a. 8 Tips on How to Impress Senior Leaders Across Cultures
 - b. How Does Leadership Vary Across the Globe?
 - c. What Leadership Looks Like in Different Cultures?
- #43. Leadership Styles Across Cultures:
 - a. Business Insider: 24 Charts of Leadership Styles Around the World
- #44. Active-Reactive Communication Cultures Around the World:
 - a. When Cultures Collide: Leading Across Cultures
- #45. Non-Verbal Communication Across Cultures:
 - a. Cultural Variations in Gestures
 - b. Making Eye Contact: What Are You Saying in Different Cultures?

Lesson 10:

- #46. Ethics Across Businesses & What Religions Have to Say About Business Ethics?
 - a. 2022 Global 100 Ranking (Most Sustainable Businesses)
 - b. Islamic Business Ethics

- c. Christian Ethics and Spirituality in Leading Business Organizations
- d. A Business Ethics in 21st Century: Buddhist Perspective
- e. Inter-Religious Organisation, Singapore

#47. CSR & Sustainable Development Across Countries: Whose Business Is It?

- a. Environmental Vulnerability Index
- b. Climate Change Performance Index (2022) (Click to "Download")
- c. Environmental Performance Index (2022)
- d. List of Countries by Ecological Footprint (2018)
- e. SDG (Sustainable Development Goals) Index & Dashboards (2022)
- f. Sustainable Economic Development Assessment BCG (2020)
- g. Sustainable Cities Index (2022)

#48. Corrupt Business Practices Around the World:

a. Corruption Perceptions Index (2021)

Modes of Learning:

Classes will be conducted in a seminar format.

The course will be learner-centred. We shall adopt norms of openness, participation, and preparedness because much of the learning in this course will be through peer- and self-learning.

You will also learn from a variety of readings and resources that we will examine throughout the course. Learning activities include analyses of cases, debates, critiques of papers, and others.

Learners' Responsibilities:

Everyone in this class is responsible for creating a positive and supportive learning environment. You are encouraged to ask questions, comment, and be intellectually critical, while displaying courtesy, consideration, and openness to others.

We will be using group exercises as part of the learning process. You have a responsibility to your group to be prepared for the exercises and play your part.

At some point in the semester you will (working in groups) be put in charge of part of a class session. Please make sure you are well prepared to lead the discussion for that session.

Outside of classes, our main mode of communication with the class will be via CANVAS and email. It will be your responsibility to check your NUS mailbox regularly, and to read the announcements, updates, and other materials uploaded to CANVAS.

Academic Honesty: No Plagiarism

Please acknowledge all references and sources that you use in your work. This is not just good manners but also academic honesty. Please note the NUS Business School policy below:

"Academic integrity and honesty are essential for the pursuit and acquisition of knowledge. The University and School expect every student to always uphold academic integrity & honesty. Academic dishonesty is any misrepresentation with the intent to deceive, or failure to acknowledge the source, or falsification of information, or inaccuracy of statements, or cheating at examinations/tests, or inappropriate use of resources.

Plagiarism is 'the practice of taking someone else's work or ideas and passing them off as one's own' (The New Oxford Dictionary of English). The University and School will not condone plagiarism. Students should adopt this rule: You have the obligation to make it clear to the assessor which is your own work, and which is the work of others. Otherwise, your assessor is entitled to assume that everything being presented for assessment is being presented as entirely your own work. This is a minimum standard. In case of any doubts, you should consult your instructor."

Additional guidance is available at:

https://studentconduct.nus.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/NUS-Code-of-Student-Conduct.pdf

Academic Privilege Under the Copyright Act of Singapore:

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Assessment Methods:

Group Case Study & Presentation (Lessons 3-10):	20%
Individual CANVAS Discussions Participation (Lessons 3-10):	20%
Individual MCQ Test (Week 11, Lesson 11, First Hour):	30%
Individual Assessment Case Study (Week 12, Monday, 0830 - Week 13, Friday, 2359	
Hours):	30%

Group Case Study & Presentation (Lessons 3-10) (Maximum 20%)

The students will form 8 Teams of several members each.

Each Team please study and share with the class one of the case studies assigned for Lessons 3-10.

Each sharing session will not be longer than 15 minutes (excluding Q&A).

The Presentation Team please elect one representative to post the PowerPoints slides to be used in your in-class presentation at CANVAS >> MNO3716 >> Discussions >> Lesson X before the start of the relevant lesson.

Please use the inputs from the audience (see the next continuous assessment component) at CANVAS >> MNO3716 >> Discussions >> Lesson X to improve your presentation and individually acknowledge their contributions.

Post a dummy response with "." as the heading and "." as the content (if necessary) to access the audience's contributions. (Special Note: Please do not do dummy posting if you are not in the presentation team doing the presentation for the week.)

List the references (if any) at the end of your presentation.

The assessment strategy (including teamwork, depth of analysis, and audience involvement) for this assessment component is detailed on the last page of this course outline.

Peer-evaluation: All members within a team will each independently rate each of their teammates' contributions to the group efforts immediately after the in-class presentation using this scale: 0=not at all; 1=little; 2=some; 3=substantial; 4=very substantial; 5=maximum that can be expected. Please indicate your "Team Number", your name as the "Rater", and your teammates' names as "Ratees" clearly in your submission.

Individual CANVAS Discussions Participation (Lessons 3-10) (Maximum 20%)

For each of Lessons 3-10, when you are not in the Group Case Study and Presentation Team doing the presentation, as a member of the audience you may independently post up to 5 ideas (each idea written in one paragraph; write all ideas in one posting for the week) at CANVAS >> MNO3716 >> Discussions >> Lesson X to help the Presentation Team answer the case questions.

For each timely and relevant idea (complete with appropriate explanation & justification) you suggest to the Team, you earn one mark (= 1 percentage point).

The instructor will keep a score sheet of the marks you earn for this assessment component.

You must post your ideas at least 72 hours before the relevant lesson starts to be eligible for earning the marks.

You may earn up to 5 marks (one idea = one mark = one percentage point) for helping the Presentation Team each week.

Only members of the audience may do this to earn marks. If you are a member of the Presentation Team doing the presentation for the week, you need not do this (if you do so, no marks will be awarded to you).

You must not read other class members' postings before you post your own ideas.

Each of the ideas you offer to help the Presentation Team must be constructive and useful and related to this course.

This may take the form of specific and substantiated opinions, comments, examples, suggestions, critiques, questions, discussions, personal experiences, readings (of journals, newspapers, magazines, etc.), or the likes.

Please include the web-links/sources of references - if any - for each of the ideas you submit. If your idea is based on personal experiences, please describe the context of the experience succinctly.

Please see the last page of this course outline for an example.

Individual MCQ Test (Maximum 30%) (Understanding of Concepts & Practices)

In Lesson 11 First Hour (Week 11), there will be an Individual MCQ (Multiple Choice Question) Test (Understanding of Concepts & Practices) for you to complete in class.

It will be timed (45 minutes) with 30 multiple-choice questions and invigilated by the course coordinator or his designate.

The Test will be closed-book and based on the 10 lesson transcripts of this course.

<u>Individual Assessment Case Study (Application of Concepts and Practices) (Week 12, Monday, 0830 Hours – Week 13, Friday, 2359 Hours) (Maximum 30%)</u>

In Weeks 12-13, there will be a take-home test in the form of an online Individual Assessment Case Study for you to complete.

An assessment case study with a question will be posted at CANVAS >> MNO3716 >> Assignments >> Individual Assessment Case Study on the Monday of Week 12 at 0830 Hours and you will submit your Individual Assessment Case Study Report (Answers) at the same location (via file attachment) by Week 13, Friday, 2359 Hours.

The assessment case study will ask you to review this course and apply what you have learned from this course by answering the case question posed. Please answer the case question accurately ("to the point").

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Group Case Study & Presentation Registration Form

The Presentation Team please elect a Team Representative to post the presentation slides to be used in your in-class presentation (maximum 15 minutes excluding Q&A) at CANVAS >> MNO3716 >> Discussions >> Lesson X before the start of the relevant lesson.

Members of the audience please independently post up to 5 ideas each week (at least 72 hours before the relevant lesson starts to qualify for credits) at CANVAS >> MNO3716 >>

Discussions >> Lesson X to help the Presentation Team prepare for their presentation.

Lesson	Case Title	Team Members*
1	-	
2	Group Study Practice (Not Graded): Danone's Wrangle with Wahaha	For this practice, all 8 Teams please each elect a team representative to post your team's findings (in PowerPoint slides) at CANVAS >> MNO3716 >> Discussions >> Lesson 2 before Lesson 2 starts. For this practice, you need not post any ideas (individually or in group) to help other teams. One team will be selected to share their findings during Lesson 2.
3	Coca-Cola in India	Team 3:
4	Euro Disneyland	<u>Team 4:</u>
5	Walmart's Global Strategies	Team 5:
6	Student Advocacy and 'Sweatshop' Labour: The Case of Russell Athletic	Team 6:
7	Chiquita's Global Turnaround	Team 7:
8	IKEA's Global Renovations	Team 8:
9	Google in China: Protecting Property and Rights	Team 9:
10	TOMS Puts Its Right Foot Forward	Team 10:

*Note: More members may join your team later.

For In-Class Sharing/Presentation, Some Examples of Good Teamwork, Depth of Analysis, and Audience Involvement Are:

<u>Good Teamwork</u>: All team members are present and speak; not ideal for some to escape speaking as we train leaders of tomorrow; clear roles for all team members; members do not contradict one another; good flow from one member to another; others.

<u>Depth of Analysis</u>: Relevant real-life examples, references of published articles, and ideas beyond textbooks are to be rewarded; use of relevant concepts taken from the course materials is a basic requirement; issues that should be tackled given the case questions must be clearly specified to the audience; at the minimum, presenters must know what questions to ask of the audience; others.

<u>Audience Involvement/Engagement</u>: An elated audience should be taken as a good reason for giving more marks for audience involvement/engagement; asking specific students to answer questions can be taken as an active strategy to stimulate discussion---rather than ask a question and wait and no one answers; amount of interactions between the presenters and the audience is another indicator; innovative techniques like role play and skits should be rewarded; good graphic presentations should be regarded as helping the audience stay attentive and given recognition; others.

An Example of Acceptable Idea Contributed by a Member of the Audience to Help the Presentation Team (Worth One Mark)

"By combining commercial objectives and social goals, TOMS can increase the impact of CSR efforts as usually CSR does not involve in profit making objectives. By combining, it allows businesses to make a profit while still doing good for the society. It allows the social goals to be more economically viable. The two might conflict when TOMS start to focus more on making profit rather than keeping the best interest of social responsibility in mind. When tensions emerge between social and business demands, organisations often end up prioritising just one or the other. In corporations, for example, profit pressures threaten social initiatives, minimising their impact and influence.

https://socialinnovation.blog.jbs.cam.ac.uk/2018/05/10/sustaining-social-and-business-objectives-simultaneously/"